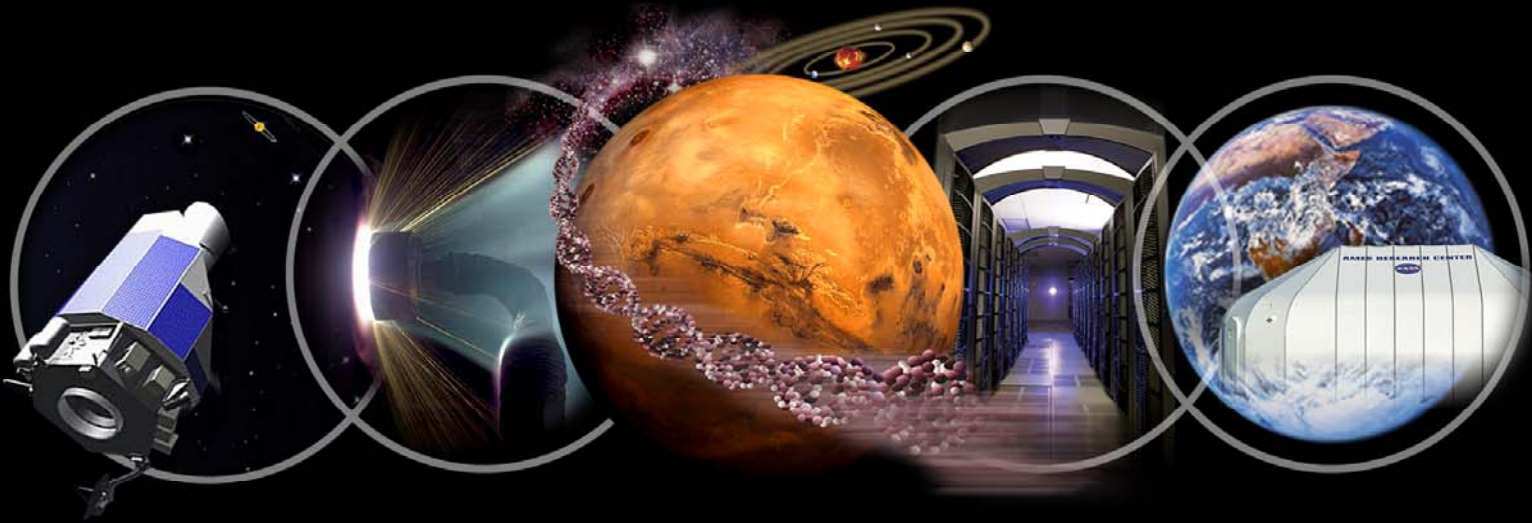


Discovery ➡ Innovation ➡ Solutions



System Design and Mission Simulation

Mary Livingston
Chief, Systems Analysis Branch
Mary.E.Livingston@nasa.gov

650 604 0148

Ames Exploration Systems Technology Partnerships Forum
July 22-23, 2004



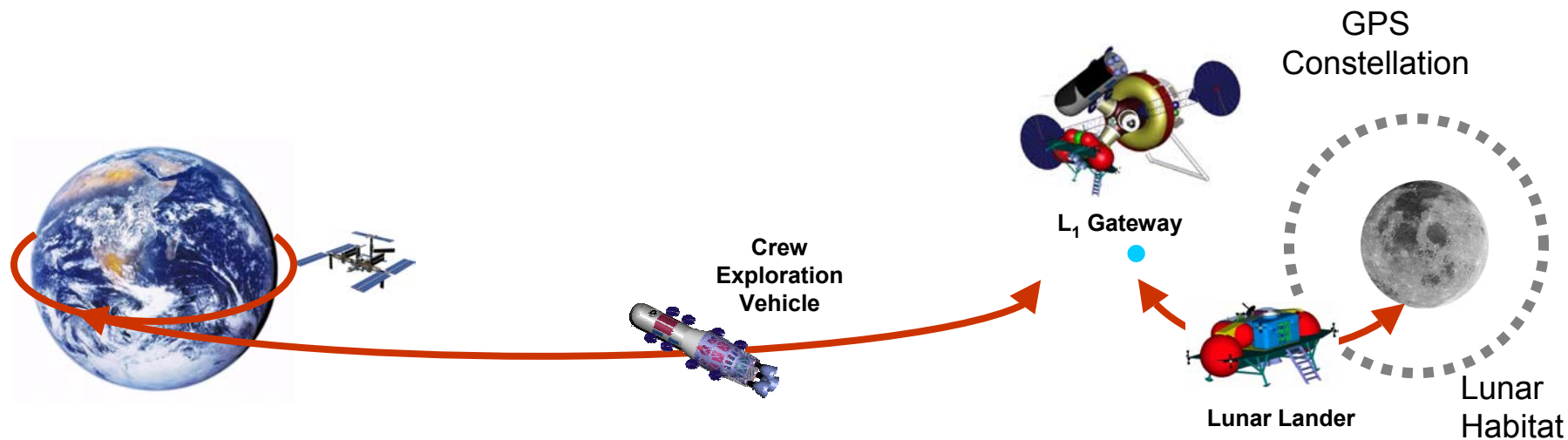
Visibility ➡ Excellence ➡ Impact





System Design and Mission Simulation

Simulation Support for Spiral Development



SIMULATION SOLUTIONS

Advanced Design Tools
Visualization
Controls and Displays
Training
Human Factors
Automation
Distributed, Collaborative
Environments

...

MISSION ELEMENTS

Shuttle to ISS
CEV to L₁
LL to L₁
CEV to ISS
MMU
Lunar Lander
Lunar Habitat

...

BENEFITS

Efficient Design
Mission Safety
Mission Analysis
Cost Savings
Schedule Reduction



System Design and Mission Simulation

An Integrated Program for Analysis and Design

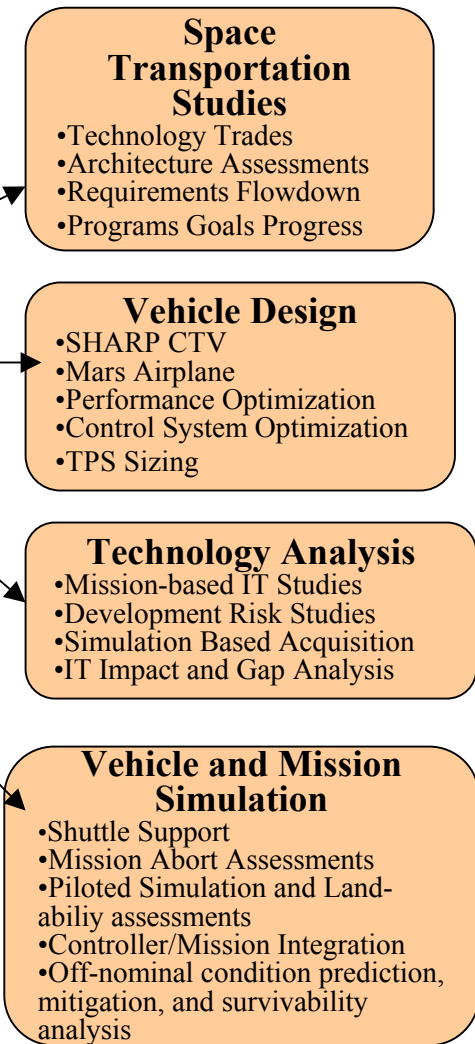
Capabilities



System Design and Mission Simulation

- Risk Based Design
 - Multi-Fidelity
- Agent-Based Simulation Integration
 - Integrated Multi-Discipline
 - Optimization
- Rapid Turnaround

Products





System Design and Mission Simulation

Exploration Relevant Capabilities

Vehicle Design and Analysis

Engineering Level tools for conceptual development, assessment

- Trade Studies
- Requirements development and validation
- Design and packaging of new concepts
- Models and tools integrated with high fidelity tools for high confidence conceptual analysis
- Heating analysis and TPS sizing
- Controllability studies

High Fidelity Design Tools

- Integrated aerodynamic shape optimization
- Aerodynamic and Structural loads analysis
- Rapid re-design using intelligent database generation methods
 - Optimized data generation requirements
 - Data integration schemes



System Design and Mission Simulation

Exploration Relevant Capabilities, cont

Mission Simulation

Integrated, multi-disciplinary process

- Ascent to recovery
- Emergency abort and nominal separations including resultant stability and control analysis and trajectory optimization
- Nominal and failure-response re-entry flight characteristics and heating conditions
- Concurrent design and optimization of vehicle and control system

Integrated risk analysis

- Risk-driven simulations
- Simulation-based update of risk characteristics
- ISHM efficacy analysis

Flight Simulation Development and Integration

Integrated Flight Control System Development and Optimization

Piloted Simulation for situation prediction and recovery assessment

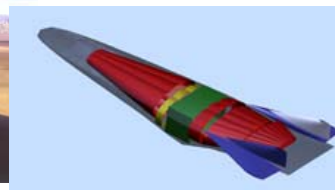
Integrated Mission simulations

Collaborative tools



System Design and Mission Simulation

Applications Experience



Aerothermal Environments and TPS Sizing

- X-33
- X-34
- OSP Concepts
- Bantam Lifter
- MER

Vehicle Design

- Mars Airplane
- SHARP CTV and derivatives

Risk Assessment

- Mars Sample Return Re-entry risk assessment
- NGLT TSTO 2-Stage Concept
- JIMO

Trajectory Modeling

- SHARP CTV
- NGLT TSTO
- Bantam

Alternate Concept and Technology Evaluation

- NGLT TSTO and SSTO
- NASP
- Bantam

Flight Control System Optimization

- JSF
- UAVs
- CTV

Flight Simulation

- JSF
- SLI Concepts
- Rotorcraft

Life Cycle Analysis

- NASP
- CTV
- NGLT

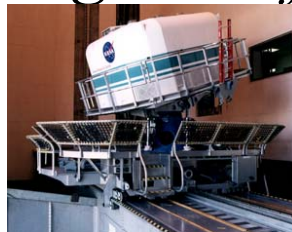


System Design and Mission Simulation

An Integrated Process for High Confidence Conceptual Design



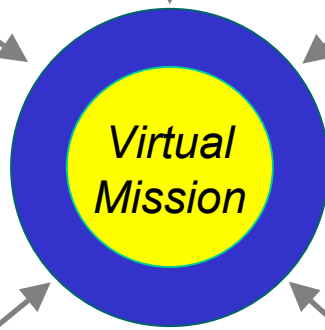
Flight Data



Flight Simulation

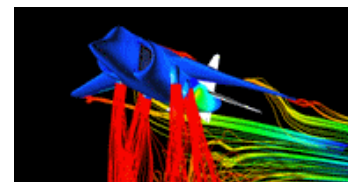


Distributed Collaboration and Simulation

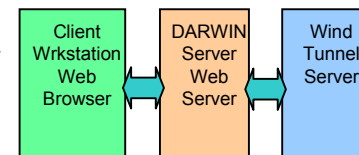


QuickTime™ and a
Photo - JPEG decompressor
are needed to see this picture.

Control System
Optimization

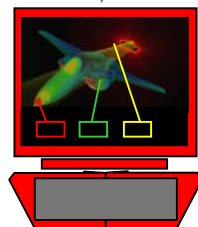


Wind Tunnel Data

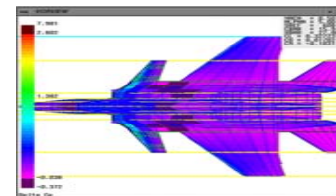


QuickTime™ and a
Photo - JPEG decompressor
are needed to see this picture.

Design Optimization



High
Fidelity
Analysis



Aircraft Synthesis



System Design and Mission Simulation

Conceptual Vehicle Design

Flight Vehicle Analysis and Design: X-33 **Aerothermal Design Database**

Multi-discipline/Multi-fidelity

High Fidelity Used for Conceptual Design

Multi-discipline Products

- Thermal/TPS
- Structures
- Trajectory
- Instrumentation

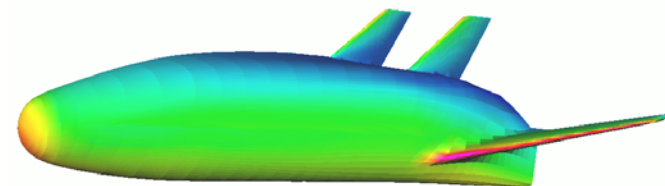
Novel Design Concepts

Mars Airplane

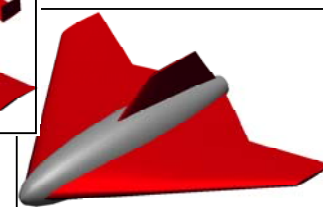
- Multiple concept/propulsion system designs
- Overall vehicle design and closure

SHARP CTV Design

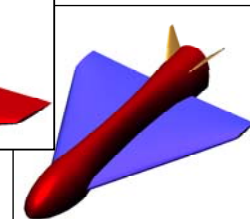
- Multi-disciplinary design and optimization
- Extensive design cycle
 - » Engineering Analysis
 - » High Fidelity CFD
 - » Wind tunnel Testing
 - » Pilot-in-loop Flight Simulation & Evaluation



Subsonic



Supersonic



Hypersonic



SHARP CTV-v1



v3



v5



v7

System Design and Mission Simulation

High Fidelity Mission Modeling

Separation

- Two-body 6 D.O.F. Simulation
- Simulated Explosion Effects
- Structural Response

Landing Site ID

- Aero/Aerothermal Database
- Trajectory Optimization

Risk Assessment

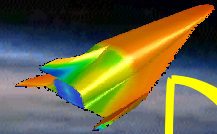
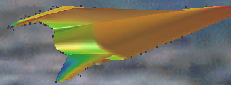
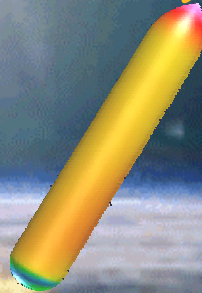
- Propulsion System PRA

Landing/Recovery

- Stab/Cont Database
- Control system
- Piloted Simulation

System Description

- Vehicle OML
- Propulsion system
- Structural model





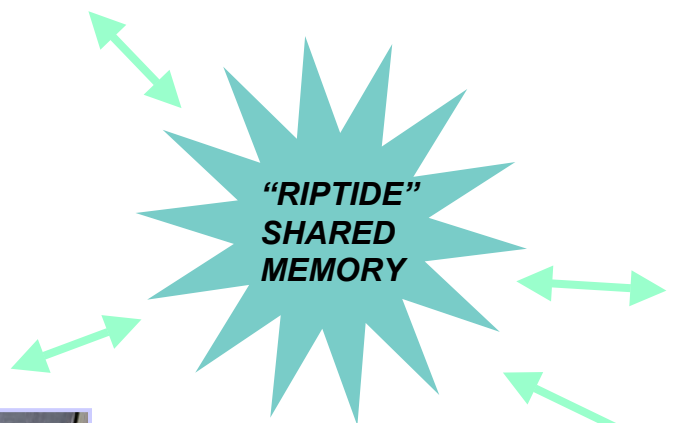
System Design and Mission Simulation

Integrated Flight Control Optimization



Cockpit
Display
Development

Math
Model
Development



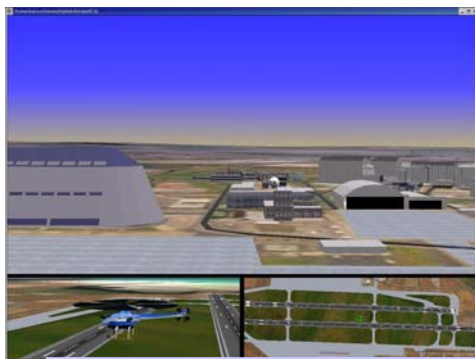
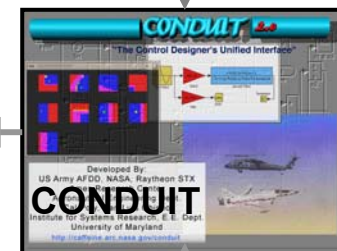
A/C Mode

Flight
Control
Development

Controller



RIPTIDE/RTW
Auto Coder



Desktop Simulation with Network I/O Capability



System Design and Mission Simulation

Integrated Flight and Mission Simulation



Module Design and Development

- Vehicle studies
- Control and display development
- Operational procedures
- Training

Mission Planning and Analysis

- Mission Visualization
- Visualization from any vantage point
- Virtual “Mission Control” center
- Design, evaluation, and training for actual control centers





System Design and Mission Simulation

Partnership Opportunities

Methods Development

- Integrated engineering level tools for exploration mission conceptual design
- Risk assessment and mitigation analysis methods
- Multi-disciplinary, multi-fidelity mission simulation and analysis
- Process management and intelligent database generation methods
- IT insertion analysis within engineering analysis methods for exploration
- Optimized collaborative processes and environments
- Life-cycle analysis tools

Studies and Designs

- Technology trade studies
- Mission simulation and analysis
- Risk assessment and mitigation studies
- Conceptual to preliminary design efforts